CRAWFORD MAUNU PLLC

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: COLLECTING OPERATIONAL INFORMATION ON CLOSED SYSTEM.

		STEP STEEL						
The specification of which a. \(\subseteq \) is attached hereto b. \(\subseteq \) is entitled COLLECTING (KOLS.063PA.	OPERATIONAL INFORM	IATION ON CLOSED SYST	EM, having attorney docket number					
c. was filed on filed application) described and cla which I solicit a United States pate		and was amended on filed and as amended on	(if applicable) (in the case of a PCT- (if any), which I have reviewed and for					
I hereby state that I have reviewed amended by any amendment referen		s of the above-identified specif	fication, including the claims, as					
I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).								
I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:								
a. ☐ no such applications have been filed. b. ☑ such applications have been filed as follows:								
FORE	IGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY	, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER	35 USC § 119					
FORE	IGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY APPLICATION NUMBER	, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER	35 USC § 119 DATE OF ISSUE					
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)						
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER 20022006	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) 8 NOVEMBER 2002	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)					
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER 20022006	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)					
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER 20022006	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) 8 NOVEMBER 2002 FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY DATE OF FILING	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) Y APPLICATION(S) DATE OF ISSUE					
FINLAND ALL FOREI	APPLICATION NUMBER 20022006 GN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY,	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) 8 NOVEMBER 2002 FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) Y APPLICATION(S)					
FINLAND ALL FOREI COUNTRY I hereby claim the benefit under T listed below and, insofar as the sul application in the manner provided	APPLICATION NUMBER 20022006 GN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, APPLICATION NUMBER itle 35, United States Code, oject matter of each of the cla	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) 8 NOVEMBER 2002 FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) § 120/365 of any United State aims of this application is not tle 35, United States Code, § egulations, § 1.56(a) which or	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) Y APPLICATION(S) DATE OF ISSUE					
FINLAND ALL FOREI COUNTRY I hereby claim the benefit under T listed below and, insofar as the sul application in the manner provided material information as defined in	APPLICATION NUMBER 20022006 GN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, APPLICATION NUMBER itle 35, United States Code, oject matter of each of the cla by the first paragraph of Tit Title 37, Code of Federal Re or PCT international filing da	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) 8 NOVEMBER 2002 FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) § 120/365 of any United State aims of this application is not tle 35, United States Code, § egulations, § 1.56(a) which or	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) Y APPLICATION(S) DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) es and PCT international application(s) disclosed in the prior United States 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose					
FINLAND ALL FOREI COUNTRY I hereby claim the benefit under T listed below and, insofar as the sul application in the manner provided material information as defined in prior application and the national control of the sul application and the s	APPLICATION NUMBER 20022006 GN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, APPLICATION NUMBER itle 35, United States Code, oject matter of each of the cla by the first paragraph of Tit Title 37, Code of Federal Re or PCT international filing da	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) 8 NOVEMBER 2002 FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) § 120/365 of any United State aims of this application is not tle 35, United States Code, § egulations, § 1.56(a) which of ate of this application.	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) APPLICATION(S) DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year) es and PCT international application(s) disclosed in the prior United States 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose courred between the filing date of the					

DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Funk, Steven R. Reg. No. 37,830 Crawford, Robert J. Reg. No. 32,122 Maunu, LeRoy D. Reg. No. 35,274 Hollingsworth, Mark A. Reg. No. 38,491 Curtin, Eric J. Reg. No. 47,511 Davis, Clara Reg. No. 50,495 Lynch, David W. Reg. No. 36,204

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Crawford Maunu PLLC.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Crawford Maunu PLLC at the address indicated below:

Crawford Maunu PLLC 1270 Northland Drive, Suite 390 St. Paul, Minnesota 55120

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	FABRITIUS	SAMPSA		
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	TAMPERE	FINLAND		FINLAND
1	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	HELENANKATU 4 A 8	TAMPERE		33100/FINLAND
Signature of Inventor 201:			Date:		
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	KOLINUMMI	PASI		
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	TAMPERE	FINLAND		FINLAND
2	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	SUOPELLONKATU 4 A 2	TAMPERE		33710/FINLAND
Signature of Inventor 202:				Date:	
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	VEHVILAINEN	JUHANI		
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	TAMPERE	FINLAND		FINLAND
3	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	Address TURJANKATU 6 B 27 TAMPERE		·	33100/FINLAND
Signature of Inventor 203:			Date:		

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information

material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
- (1) Each inventor named in the application:
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.